

# Family Ties: A Look at Hereditary Foot Conditions

## About the Doctor



Dr. Corey Fox, D.P.M., has been practicing podiatry for over twenty years. Dr. Fox studied at New York University then graduated from medical school at the California College of Podiatric Medicine. Dr. Corey Fox is a Fellow at the American College of Foot and Ankle Surgeons and a Diplomate at the American Board of Podiatric Surgery. Dr. Fox is also a member of the International Society for Medical Shockwave Treatment as well as the International Associate for Dance Medicine and Science. Dr. Fox has mastered heel pain treatments and has a wide range of specialties in his profession including diabetes, neuroma, plantar fasciitis, bunions and gout. Dr. Fox has been featured in Newsday for his work in Massapequa as well as Image Magazine. Dr. Fox also attended Heel Pain Boot Camp this past Summer. This intensive educational experience was a comprehensive seminar on the accurate diagnosis of heel pain using modern technology. Therefore, Dr. Fox is certified in the latest revolutionary treatment for plantar fasciitis and has been successfully performing the new procedure with superb results.

On Thanksgiving, take the time to look around the table and be thankful for your family. If you have a bunion, you can thank your mom for that too! That's right, some foot conditions are actually in your DNA. Just like the color of your hair and eyes, your parents can pass along traits that increase your risk for toe deformities like bunions and hammertoes, nerve problems like neuropathy, high blood pressure and poor circulation, cancer, diabetes, skin issues like eczema and allergies, high arches, and even ingrown toenails!

Of course, having a genetic predisposition for certain foot conditions doesn't necessarily mean you will struggle with these problems—you can't blame your parents completely! There are things you can do to prevent the onset of issues, particularly by focusing on footwear. Often, bunions, hammertoes, and ingrown toenails can be encouraged by ill-fitting shoes, with toes squished together and weight unevenly distributed. Make sure your shoes fit and have a wide toe box and a low heel, and you just might dodge a deformity!

In addition, if you know you're prone to certain conditions like high blood pressure and diabetes, take steps to eat a healthy diet and exercise regularly. Does your dad have really, really dry skin? Make sure yours stays supple by applying moisturizer daily. If you keep your genes in mind, you can stop problems before they start, and that's something for which you can definitely be grateful!

# Daily Diligence: The Importance of Diabetic Self-Foot Exams



It's National Diabetes Awareness Month—are you aware of how this condition affects your feet? Let's put it this way: diabetes and your feet don't get along! The nerve damage often associated with the disease can make it difficult to feel an injury, and the poor circulation—also a common companion to diabetes—makes for a slow healing process with an increased chance of infection.

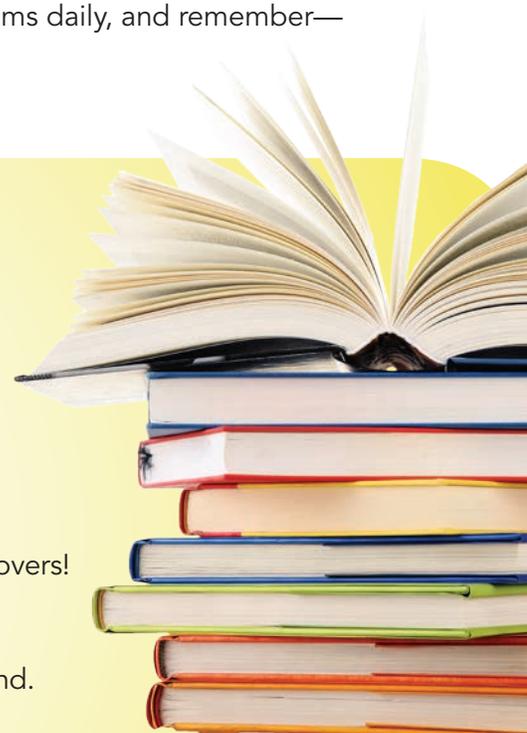
Clearly these complications are not on friendly terms with your feet! In fact, together they're a dangerous combination, like a one-two punch. However, you can fight back by checking your feet daily for trouble, so early treatment can nip it in the bud. Even the smallest of scrapes can wind up an enormous problem. So cozy up with your feet and give them a once over, once a day. Here's how:

Sit down and place your clean, dry, bare foot across your opposite knee. Now look and feel for any changes in color and temperature. Do you notice any dry patches, bumps, lumps, or abrasions? What about blisters, corns and calluses, or discolored toenails? Don't forget to check between your toes too, and for hard-to-see spots, try using a hand held mirror or enlisting a loved one's help. If you find anything out of the ordinary, contact our office right away so we can stop the problem before it snowballs into something much worse.

If diabetes is the enemy, be your own best ally by performing self-foot exams daily, and remember—you've got our friendly staff to depend on too!

## Mark Your Calendars

- November 7** Book Lovers' Day—snuggle up with a good story.
- November 11** Veteran's Day—another day to be grateful!
- November 13** World Kindness Day—pay it forward.
- November 15** Clean your refrigerator day—make room for holiday leftovers!
- November 26** Thanksgiving—gobble, gobble!
- November 29** Square Dance Day—swing your partner 'round and 'round.



# Please Pass the Peanut Butter Bars!

In honor of National Peanut Butter Lover's Month (you know who you are!), here's an irresistible recipe that's sure to please:

First, gather your ingredients:

- 1 cup butter, softened
- 2 cups brown sugar
- 1 cup sugar
- 1 tsp. vanilla
- 2 eggs
- 1 cup peanut butter
- 2 cups flour
- 2 tsp baking soda
- ¼ tsp. salt
- 2 cups old fashioned oats

Don't forget the frosting!

- 1/3 cup butter, softened
- 2 Tbsp. cocoa
- ¼ tsp. salt
- 1 tsp. vanilla
- 4 cups powdered sugar
- ¼ cup warm milk

Now prepare to be "peanut butter pleased."

- Cream butter and sugars together in a large bowl.
- Beat in eggs, vanilla and peanut butter.
- Mix in flour, baking soda and salt. Then mix in the oats.
- Spread dough into a greased jelly roll pan. Press down so entire pan is evenly covered.
- Bake at 325 degrees F for 20 minutes. It will appear to still be a little soft when it comes out.
- Let cool completely, then get your frosting on...

Frosting:

- Beat butter, cocoa, salt and vanilla together. Add in powdered sugar and warm milk and beat until smooth. Spread evenly over rolled peanut butter bars.

Now, try not to eat them all at once!



## Sesamoiditis: Tiny Bones Can Be a Big Pain!

Believe it or not, there are 28 bones in your foot! This includes the tiny bones near the base of your big toe called the sesamoids. While it sounds kind of silly (like something Sylvester the Cat would say), "suffering succotash" they can hurt when injured!

Unlike other bones, sesamoids are connected to tendons and embedded in muscle. They act like pulleys, sliding over tendons to help your toe move. Like other bones, however, the sesamoids can fracture, and while small, can pack a painful punch when damaged.

Their surrounding tendons can also become irritated and inflamed—a condition known as sesamoiditis. This is a form of tendinitis, and can come on gradually, or in the case of a fracture, happen suddenly. Pain is in the ball of the foot beneath the big toe. You may notice bruising and swelling, and an inability to bend your toe without discomfort. So, "what's up, Doc?" What should you do?

Well, first of all, rest! Take it easy for a while to give yourself time to heal. For now, ice should become your best friend. We can recommend medication to help ease pain, too, and you may want to try special cushioned pads to keep pressure off of the area. Wearing stiff-soled shoes can also aid in decreasing discomfort. Sometimes taping the big toe to keep movement to a minimum helps as well.

Follow these guidelines faithfully and your recovery could be as speedy as the Road Runner.

"Th-th-th-th-that's all folks!"



**Free  
Book**



**Call (516) 541-9000**

No part of this newsletter may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission of the author. No expressed or implied guarantees have been made or are made by the author or publisher. Individual results may vary. Neither author nor publisher accepts any liability or responsibility to any person with respect to any loss or damage alleged to have been caused by the information in this newsletter. Always seek professional medical advice.

# Don't Let Your Leftovers Go to Waste!

Use this guide to store and keep food fresh



Dinner's done and you're as stuffed as your turkey, but now what do you do with all the leftovers? Follow these guidelines to ensure plenty of midnight snacks:

Store leftovers within two hours of cooking to maintain quality and avoid inviting bacteria to the party. Make sure it is cooled before storing and that it's placed in a well-sealed container.

<b>Fridge &amp; Freezer Facts:</b>	<b>Refrigerated</b>	<b>Frozen</b>
Cooked turkey	lasts 3 to 4 days	2 to 3 months
Gravy	eat within 1 to 2 days	2 to 3 months
Mashed potatoes	3 days	10 months
Cranberry sauce	stays good 10-14 days	1-2 months
Baked apple or pumpkin pie	fresh for 3 to 4 days	1-2 months

Wait a minute—who are we kidding? There's never any pie left!

Now, let the late night grazing begin. Start making those turkey sandwiches. Go ahead and eat some cranberry sauce for breakfast—we won't tell! Remember, though, if ever in doubt, throw it out.